

EDITOR'S PREFACE

We are pleased to present you with this issue of the Journal of Annales Bogorienses. This issue covers 1 review article and 4 original research articles.

We hope that the papers in this issue will prove helpful toward the recent developments in life sciences. Last but not the least, we would like to take this opportunity to thank the authors for their valuable contributions to this issue and the editorial staff for their dedication and hard work, that would make this journal published.

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The Editor