



The Influence of Online Learning Systems on the Effectiveness of Learning According to Islamic Perspective

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Abstrak

Jurnal ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apakah pembelajaran sistem daring atau sistem virtual akankah sangat efektif atau tidak dan mengetahui tentang pengaruh sistem pembelajaran secara daring dari pandangan islam sendiri. Dikarenakan mengingat bahwa era perkembangan teknologi dan informasi tidak dapat dihindari dan sangat mempengaruhi kehidupan kita sehari-hari. Dan dari segi pandangan islam juga mewajibkan untuk menuntut ilmu dan mengajarkan ilmu yang sudah kita ketahui dan amalkan. Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian kualitatif, adapun metode yang kami lakukan berupa mengumpulkan segala informasi dari bentuk-bentuk literasi dan bahan bacaan lainnya berupa artikel ilmiah dan sebagainya dengan memanfaatkan internet sebagai sumber bahan pencaharian informasi untuk membuat artikel jurnal ini. Adapun hasil dari penelitian ini adalah pembelajaran daring sangat efektif dilakukan pada era dimasa kini karena harus memanfaatkan teknologi dan informasi yang ada, dan itu tergantung bagaimana kita memanfaatkannya secara bijak dan mampu menggunakan media dengan baik.

Kata Kunci: Sistem pembelajaran daring, Pengaruh sistem pembelajaran

Abstract

This journal aims to find out whether online learning systems or virtual systems will be very effective or not and find out about the influence of online learning systems from an Islamic point of view. Due to remember that the era of development of technology and information is unavoidable and greatly affects our daily lives. And from the point of view of Islam it is also obligatory to seek knowledge and teach knowledge that we already know and practice. This research uses qualitative research, while the method we use is collecting all information from forms of literacy and other reading materials in the form of scientific articles and so on by utilizing the internet as a source of information livelihoods to make this journal article. The results of this study are that online learning is very effective in today's era because we have to take advantage of existing technology and information, and it depends on how we use it wisely and are able to use media well.

Keywords: Online learning system, the influence of the learning system.

Introduction

The realization of quality learning is inseparable from the role of a teacher who continues to strive to provide learning that students can easily understand. There are many ways that teachers can do to fulfill the learning process, one of which is by taking advantage of today's technological sophistication. Teachers can carry out the learning process using the internet and other supporting applications such as e-mail, zoom applications, whatsapp applications and so on. The use of the internet will certainly greatly assist teachers and students in the learning process. And this online learning method has been carried out since the end of early March 2020 due to the Covid-19 disease outbreak hitting all parts of the country. And it is hoped that this learning system apart from being an effort to carry out the educational process and avoid victims who are at stake in their lives, this is also an opportunity for us to take advantage of existing technological developments in a positive way, one of which is education or an online learning system. However, there are many obstacles or negative influences obtained from this brave learning system, one of which makes students less focused and considers learning trivial. And more often than not these learning systems become ineffective.

Effectiveness is a measure that gives an idea about target achievement. The effectiveness of education, of course, not only seen quantitatively, but also pay attention to the quality of graduates and timeliness in producing output. In other words, the effectiveness of education can be seen from the side of achievement, that is capable produce quality graduates. (Mawardi lubid, dkk; 2019). And In Meidawati's opinion, learning is brave is a formal education learning organized by student schools and their instructors located in a separate location, so it requires a system interactive telecommunications to connect both and various resources needed in it. (Albert efendi pohan; 2020). Based on the explanation above it can be concluded that

Online learning or e-learning is an activity learning that uses the benefits of technology with use the internet to carry out the process of learning activities teach online. Where is the learning process in do it not face to face but virtually and learning activities can be done anywhere and anytime anytime. What is not even certain is that this learning system is always good and effective because the learning system is not face-to-face but virtual.

However, some experts also state about the benefits of this learning system, (1) Online learning provides different learning methods effective, (2) Personalization of learning based on student needs using simulations and games, (3) Encourage students to

be challenged with new things what they get during the learning process, (4) The use of various learning media, (5) Students do not only study the teaching material provided

teachers but can look for broader material through benefits of internet technology (Albert efendi pohan; 2020). And In Bilfaqih's opinion, the benefits of learning are daring as follows namely: (1) Improving the quality of education and training, (2) Utilize multimedia effectively in learning, (3) Increase the affordability of education and training quality through the implementation of deep learning network, (4) Reducing the cost of organizing education and training quality through the benefits of shared resources. (Yusuf bilfaqih; 2015).

Then what about the Islamic view of all the explanations above? Does the retaliation system in Islamic teachings have a bad influence or is it the other way around?

Method

This research uses qualitative research, while the method we use is collecting all information from forms of literacy and other reading materials in the form of scientific articles and so on by utilizing the internet as a source of information to make journal articles.

Results and Discussion

1. The relationship between Islam and the learning system is brave

Qualitatively learning is a process of gaining understanding and methods interpreting the world around students, a person is called learning or doing action learn when he experiences changes in himself or processes more than previously. So someone who is or has learned will experience a process changes in him, or not knowing to knowing, from not being good to being good and others so on (Shah; 2003).

The learning process always experiences development from time to time with characteristics specific to each phase. This is what makes the learning process a process a systemic process that can merge into every sphere of human life. In the life of the nation and state, this nation has gone through various phases and events which directly or indirectly affect the learning process.

Islamic values in the true learning system have been completely summarized

in the book "ta'lim muta'allim" by Sheikh al-Zarnuji. This book discusses how to learn and seek knowledge. Al-Zarnuji does not only discuss how paras should be

law students, but how do students and employers work together in creating a positive atmosphere in the learning process (Huda, Jasmi, Mustari, Basiron, & Sabani, 2017)., There are several

Islamic values in the learning system that are summarized in this book among others :

- a. Seeking knowledge is worship. In this case, the intention of *thalabul-ilmu* is the matter *faridhatun* that should not be abandoned.
- b. Be wise in choosing knowledge, teachers and friends in deliberating in the process learning. In this case, it is necessary to maintain a positive environment in the learning process. consistent and steadfast and diligent in what is lived in the learning process.
- c. Respect and value science and experts.
- d. The purpose of seeking knowledge is to seek the pleasure of Allah, promote religion and eliminate it stupid.
- e. Prepare yourself as well as possible in the learning process. In this case it means a hard learner rids himself of all reprehensible qualities due to the process learning is a process of forming the soul (juhji, 2015).

Advances in information and communication technology come with several challenges. One of the opportunities is to open a new space for the learning process especially in the realm of education. In order to maximize a process learning, the use of technology is absolute in this era of disruption. The use of technology in the learning process today is almost a thing absolute. This is due to changes in the demand for the job market they require a combination of many different skills. The need for skills in the world of work is also a must attention by the world of education because the students are prepared to go down in the work environment are expected to make a real contribution to their world of work each. However, in fact, 55% of organizations say that the digital talent gap is increasing widened. In response to this, the relevance of education and work needs to be adjusted accordingly the development of the times and science and technology while still paying attention to the humanities aspect (Ahmad, 2018). Brave learning is an effort to maximize the processthe learning. In several courses the bold learning model has been proven effective in increasing student absorption of the learning material provided by lecturers when compared to conventional learning models.

2. The influence of online learning systems according to an Islamic perspective.

Learning (instruction) is an attempt to make students learn or an activity to teach learners. Learning is an effort to create conditions so that learning activities occur. In discovering something else, learning is planned efforts to manipulate learning resources so that the learning process is intertwined in students.

Education is a process of changing attitudes and behavior a person or group of people in an effort to mature humans through teaching and training efforts. Education too an activity that is carried out intentionally and planned to be carried out done by more mature people who have knowledge too knowledge and skills to students, for the sake of human creation perfect. And this requires effectiveness in it. Effectiveness can be interpreted as measurement of success in achieving the goals that have been determined. Effectiveness is a business that is done regularly maximum to achieve the desired expectations.

Learning process cannot be separated from three important components, namely reading, do and write. This third component is used for the process learning according to the Word of Allah SWT in Surah Al-Alaq verses 1-5

أَقْرَأْ بِأَسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ ١
خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ عَلَقٍ ٢
إِقْرَأْ وَرَبُّكَ الْأَكْرَمُ ٣
الَّذِي عَلَّمَ بِالْقَلَمِ ٤
عَلَّمَ الْإِنْسَانَ مَا لَمْ يَعْلَم ٥

Meaning: "1) Read by (mentioning) the name of your Lord who created, 2) He has created man from a clot of blood. 3) Read, and your Lord is the Most Glorious, 4) Who teaches (humans) with a pen. 5) He forbids man what he does not know."

Brave learning is different from ordinary learning, Brave learning puts more emphasis on thoroughness and foresight students in receiving and processing the information presented by online. The concept of daring learning has the same concept with e-learning. During the brave learning takes place a lot parents who complained about some of the problems faced while students were studying at home, including too many assignments given and teachers who have not optimized technology. There are seven indicators that show effective learning.

That indicator is:

- 1) Organizing learning well

- 2) Communicate effectively
- 3) Mastery and enthusiasm in learning
- 4) Positive attitude towards students
- 5) Administering fair exams and grades
- 6) Flexibility in teaching approach
- 7) Good student learning outcomes

As for some of the advantages of online-based learning, among others other:

- 1) There is flexibility in time and place of learning, for example studying can be done in the room, living room and so on as well adjusted time for example morning, afternoon, evening or night.
- 2) Can solve problems regarding distance, for example participants students do not have to go to school first to study. No there are limitations and can cover a large area.
- 3) Build a new learning atmosphere, online learning will bring a new atmosphere for students who usually study in class. The new atmosphere can grow enthusiasm of students in learning.

Apart from the advantages of online learning, there are some of the disadvantages of online learning include:

- 1) It is difficult for children to focus on learning because of the atmosphere unfavorable house.
- 2) Limited internet quota or internet packages or wifi become a link in online learning as well as existence interference from some other thing.
- 3) Online learning results in a lack of interaction between teachers and students even between students themselves. Lack of these interactions can slow down the formation of inner values teaching and learning process.
- 4) Online learning that is currently being implemented is something new felt by teachers and students.

And of course the influence of the advantages and disadvantages must be there, depending on ourselves and how we use technology wisely. One of them instilling an honest and painstaking attitude in learning is a form of effort to produce effective learning.

And if you already know some of the obstacles or negative sides that exist, they should be dealt with immediately and take precautions. Saturation in learning is also one of the obstacles, so create creativity in learning and focus.

Conclusion

According to the Islamic view, the brave learning system can actually be effective, because using existing things as a source of learning and knowledge is an obligation. And the positive and negative sides of this depend on each individual and excellence in each individual can improve its quality again in every activity including in the field of education so that education runs well and is in accordance with educational goals.

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