

**A MORPHOLOGICAL PROCESSES OF INDONESIAN
SLANG WORD FOUND IN RADITYA DIKA'S NOVEL
"KAMBING JANTAN"**

THESIS

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**Presented to
Universitas Brawijaya
in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra***

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ABSTRACT

Setiawati, Zuni. 2013. **A Morphological Processes of Indonesian Slang Words Found In Raditya Dika's Novel "Kambing Jantan"**. Study Program of English, Universitas Brawijaya. Supervisor: Dra. Sri Endah Tabiati, M, Co-supervisor: Dra. Endang Sasanti.

Keywords: word formation processes, Indonesian slang word, "*Kambing Jantan*" novel.

Words as the smallest part of language always evolve day by day because human beings tend to use and create new words to make their conversation run well. In its development, human beings are able to create new words or vocabulary that exists in human's life. A new word can be borrowed from other languages, invented by known or unknown individual person, or created from existing words. The process of forming new words or new meaning of the old words is known as word formation processes. People usually use variation of language that is appropriate with their society. In this case, members of a society, especially teenagers, usually tend to use informal language like slang language in their communication. In this study, the writer is interested in analyzing word formation processes of Indonesian slang word since the word formation processes take a crucial part in forming Indonesian slang word.

This study is aimed to investigate word formation processes of Indonesian slang word found in Raditya Dika's novel "*Kambing Jantan*". The problem of the study are: (1) what are the word formation processes of Indonesian slang words found in Raditya Dika's novel "*Kambing Jantan*". (2) what is the meaning of Indonesian slang words found in raditya Dika's novel "*Kambing jantan*".

This study used qualitative approach. The data were 61 Indonesian slang words found in Raditya Dika's novel "*Kambing Jantan*". In addition, the types of morphological processes applied were derivation, inflection, backformation, acronym, clipping, blending, coinage, compounding, borrowing, reduplication and multiple processes. Furthermore, the writer analyzed the data by using some sources like *Pembentukan Kata dalam Bahasa Indonesia*, *Kamusgau.com*, *KamusSlang.com*, *Bahasa Gaul vs Bahasa Baku* and *artikata.com*

In particular, the writer only focused to analyze the morphological processes of Indonesian slang word found in Raditya Dika's novel "*Kambing Jantan*". Therefore, the writer would like to suggest further researchers to continue this study. There will be better insight for other readers if further researchers can analyze other aspects of language beside morphological aspect such as phonology, syntax and discourse analysis so that the readers deeply know all aspect of language in "*Kambing Jantan*" novel. They also can conduct a study about slang words in a contemporary poem.

ABSTRAK

Setiawati, Zuni. 2013. **Proses Morfologi Bahasa Indonesia Gaul dalam Novel Raditya Dika “Kambing Jantan”**. Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Universitas Brawijaya. Pembimbing I: Dra. Sri Endah Tabiati, M. Ed, Pembimbing II: Dra. Endang Sasanti, M. A.

Kata kunci: word formation processes, Indonesian slang word, “*Kambing Jantan*” novel.

Kata sebagai bagian terkecil dari suatu bahasa selalu berkembang setiap harinya dikarenakan manusia sebagai makhluk sosial menggunakan dan menciptakan bahasa-bahasa baru dengan tujuan menciptakan komunikasi yang lancer. Dalam perkembangannya, manusia sebagai makhluk sosial mampu menciptakan kosakata-kosakata baru dalam kehidupannya. Kata baru yang muncul dapat diadaptasi dari bahasa lain, diciptakan oleh seseorang yang dikenal ataupun yang tidak dikenal atau diciptakan dari kata yang telah ada namun digunakan dengan arti yang berbeda. Proses pembentukan kata atau penggunaan kata lama dengan makna baru disebut dengan word formation processes. Dalam kehidupan sosialnya, manusia terkadang memakai bahasa yang dapat melebur dengan masyarakat sekitarnya. Dalam hal ini, para remaja biasanya menggunakan bahasa yang tidak formal untuk komunikasinya. Dalam kajian ini, penulis tertarik untuk menganalisis word formation processes of Indonesian slang word karena word formation memiliki peranan penting dalam proses pembentukan Indonesian slang word.

Kajian ini bertujuan untuk mengkaji word formation processes of Indonesian slang word found in Raditya Dika’s novel “*Kambing Jantan*”. Permasalahan yang dibahas dalam studi ini yaitu (1) what are the word formation processes of Indonesian slang word found in Raditya Dika’s novel “*Kambing Jantan*”. (2) what is the meaning of Indonesian slang words found in Raditya Dika’s novel “*Kambing jantan*”.

Kajian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif. Data yang digunakan merupakan 61 Indonesian slang words dalam novel Raditya Dika yang berjudul “*Kambing Jantan*”. Sebagai tambahan, tipe word formation processes yang digunakan yaitu: derivation, inflection, backformation, acronym, clipping, blending, coinage, compounding, borrowing, reduplication and multiple processes. Selebihnya, penulis memakai beberapa referensi dalam analisisnya seperti buku *Pembentukan Kata dalam Bahasa Indonesia*, *Kamusgaul.com*, *KamusSlang.com*, *Bahasa Gaul vs Bahasa Baku* dan *artikata.com*

Secara khusus, penulis hanya fokus pada analisis word formation processes of Indonesian slang word found in Raditya Dika’s novel “*Kambing Jantan*”. Oleh karena itu, penulis ingin menyarankan penulis berikutnya untuk melanjutkan kajian ini. Akan ada pandangan yang lebih baik dari pembaca jika penulis berikutnya mampu menganalisis aspek bahasa lainnya selain aspek morfologi seperti fonologi, sintaksis kalimat, dan analisis wacana sehingga pembaca mengetahui segala aspek bahasa yang terdapat di novel “*Kambing Jantan*” secara detail. Penulis berikutnya juga dapat mengkaji Indonesian slang pada puisi-puisi modern.

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