

**KONSEP GIRI DAN GIMU YANG TERCERMIN DALAM  
DRAMA *FREETER, IE WO KAU* KARYA SUTRADARA  
KONO KEITA DAN JOHO HIDENORI**

**SKRIPSI**

**OLEH:**  
**ADE PUTRI PRATIWI**  
**NIM 0911120001**



**PROGRAM STUDI S1 SASTRA JEPANG  
JURUSAN BAHASA DAN SASTRA  
FAKULTAS ILMU BUDAYA  
UNIVERSITAS BRAWIJAYA  
2013**

**KONSEP GIRI DAN GIMU YANG TERCERMIN DALAM DRAMA  
*FREETER, IE WO KAU* KARYA SUTRADARA KONO KEITA DAN JOHO  
HIDENORI**

Ade Putri Pratiwi

**ABSTRACT**

Society is a group of people who created a culture. In a culture there is reciprocity norm that someone should help those who have helped him. In Japan, it's called *giri* and *gimu*. *Giri* and *gimu* many contained in the literature. In this analysis, the author use a television drama because drama has a different form from novels or short stories. Drama that used is a family drama titled *Freeter, Ie Wo Kau*. This drama tells the story of a freeter that trying hard to restore his mother's smile who was ill. To find *giri* and *gimu* in *Freeter, Ie Wo Kau* drama, the author uses the theory of anthropological literature by examining the interaction based on figures in the form of images and conversations, as well as using the theory of *mise en scene* as the supporting theory. The purpose of this study was to describe the *giri* and *gimu* concept that reflected in the drama *Freeter, Ie Wo Kau*. Result of this study indicate that this drama have *giri* to the world, *giri* to the name, *gimu nnmu* and *gimu koo*. *Giri* to the world contained in the Seiichi for Noriko and Seiji for Ooetsu. *Giri* to the name contained in the name of Ayako, Seiji and Chiba. *Gimu koo* contained in Seiji and Sumiko for his family. *Gimu nnmu* contained in Chiba and workers. For subsequent studies suggester to extend the analysis with a different approach and issues. Hopefully, this research can help learners and enthusiasts of Japanese culture to understand Japanese culture, particularly the concept of reciprocation.

Keyword: drama, society, reciprocity norm, *giri*, *gimu*

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adriani, Sri Dewi. 2011. *Analisis Penyebab Gangguan Depresi yang Dialami oleh Tokoh Ibu Dalam Drama Freeter, Ie Wo Kau*. Jakarta : Universitas Bina Nusantara
- Bellah, Robert N. 1992. *The Good Society*. New York: Vintage Books
- Benedict, Ruth. 1996. *The Chrysanthemum And the Sword: Patterns of Japanese Culture*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt: [Mariner books](#)
- Davies dan Osamu. [2002. The Japanese Mind: Understanding Contemporary Japanese Culture](#). United States: Tuttle Publishing
- De Mente, Boys. 1997. *The Japanese Have a Word for It: The Complete Guide to Japanese Thought and Culture*. USA: Passport Book
- Doi, Takeo, M.D. 1992. *Telaah Psikologi Jepang*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama dan Yayasan Karti Sarana
- Faruk. 1994. Pengantar Sosiologi Sastra. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar Offset
- Fukakusa, Masahiro. 1980. 「現代社会」に向けて . Aichi: Aichi Kyouiku Daigaku
- Gerungan, W.A. 2000. Psikologi Sosial. Bandung: Refika Aditama
- Gibbs, John. 2002. *Mise-en-scène: Film Style and Interpretation*. London: Waliflower Press.
- Lebra, Takie Sugiyama. 1998. *Japanese Pattern of Behavior*. United States of America: University of Hawaii Press
- Liliweri, Alo. 2003. *Makna budaya dalam komunikasi antarbudaya*. Yogyakarta: PT LKiS Pelangi Aksara
- Nagano, Akiko. 義理は日本文化に固有のものか?: Is ‘Giri’ Specifically Japanese?. Toyou University
- Nelson, Andrew.N. 1997. *The new Nelson Japanese-English character dictionary*. United States of America: C. E. Tuttle Co.
- Nurgiyantoro, Burhan.1995. *Teori pengkajian Fiksi*, Yogyakarta : Gadjah Mada University Press

- Ratna, Nyoman Kutha. 2011. Antropologi Sastra: *Peranan Unsur-Unsur Kebudayaan Dalam Proses Kreatif*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Ratna, Nyoman Kutha. 2008. *Teori, Metode dan Teknik Penelitian Sastra*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Seki, Kiyohide. 1971. *The Circle of On, Giri and Ninja: Sociologist Point Of View*. Sapporo: Hokkaido University
- Soekanto, Soerjono. 1990. *Sosiologi Suatu Pengantar*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Suyana, Yayan. 1994: *Budaya pemberian dalam masyarakat Jepang telaah atas konsep On, Giri dan Ninja sebagai latar belakang budaya pemberian dalam masyarakat Jepang*. Depok: Universitas Indonesia
- Teew, A 1983, *Membaca dan Menilai sastra*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka
- Pratiwi, Canceriana. 2009. *Analisis Konsep Giri dan Gimu dalam Drama Ichi Rittoru no Namida*. Jakarta: Universitas Bina Nusantara
- Wallek, Rene dan Austin Warren. 1995. *Teori Kesusastraan (terj. Melanie Budianta)*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia.

### **Sumber Internet**

- Fuji TV. 2010 <http://www.fujitv.cp.jp/ie-wo-kau/>. Diakses pada tanggal 5 Maret 2013]
- Tanpa Nama. 2012. [http://wiki.d-addicts.com/Freeter,\\_Ie\\_o\\_Kau](http://wiki.d-addicts.com/Freeter,_Ie_o_Kau). Diakses pada tanggal 5 Maret 2013
- Kuchikomu-club. 1995. <http://www.jp-guide.net/manner/ma/mimai.html>. Diakses pada tanggal 5 Maret 2013