

## JENIS PINJAL DAN INANG DI INDONESIA

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Pinjal (ordo *Siphonaptera*) serangga sangat penting dalam bidang kesehatan karena kemampuannya menularkan berbagai jenis penyakit. Beberapa hasil penelitian tentang pinjal ini menggambarkan keanekaragaman pinjal di Indonesia dan tidak menutup kemungkinan spesies yang akan ditemukan bertambah karena masih luasnya daerah dan sedikitnya tenaga yang mendalami bidang ini. Beberapa spesies pinjal dan inang yang terdapat di Indonesia (berdasarkan koleksi LIPI dan tulisan ilmiah), adalah :

1. *Lagaropsylla mera* Jordan & Rothschild, 1921: *Myotis hasselti*
2. *Thaumapsylla breviceps orientalis* Smit, 1954: *Rousettus ieschenaulti*, *Felis domesticus*, *Eonycteris sphelea*.
3. *Thaumapsylla longiforceps* Traub, 1951: *Cynopterus brachyotis*, *Rousettus amplexicaudatus*, *Eonycteris sphelea*
4. *Dasypsyllus gallinulae* Dale, 1878: Sarang burung
5. *Neopsylla sondaica* Jordan, 1931: *Rattus exulans*, *Calloscyurus nottatus*
6. *Rothschildiana kopsteini* Jordan, 1951: *Rattus diardii*, *R. bartelsii*, *R. niviventer*
7. *Cratynius bartelsi* Jordan, 1933: *Hylomys suillus*, *Rattus bartelsi*
8. *Ctenocephalides felis felis* (Bouche, 1835): *Capra hircus*, *Felis domesticus*, *Viverra zibethica*
9. *C. felis orientalis* (Jordan, 1925) : *Canis familiaris*, *Paradoxurus hermaphroditus*
10. *Pulex irritans* Linn, 1758 : *Cynopithecus niger*, *Pseudocheirus sp.*, *Rattus sp.*, *Canis familiaris*
11. *Xenopsylla cheopis* (Rothschild, 1903) : *Bat*, *Cynopterus brachyotis*, *Rattus bartelsii*, *R. cheopis*, *R. fulvescens*, *R. lepturus*, *R. norvegicus*, *R. r. brevicaudatus*, *R. r. exulans*, *R. r. palelae*, *R. r. sumbae*, *R. tiomanicus*, *R. diardii*, *Rattus sp.*, *Suncus murinus*
12. *Xenopsylla vexabilis* Jordan, 1925 : *Rattus argentiventer*, *R. exulans*, *R. r. sumbae*
13. *Xenopsylla prob. astia*: *R. r. sumbae*
14. *Stivalius cognatus cognatus* Jordan & Rothschild, 1922 : *R. fulvescens*, *R. exulans*, *Mus musculus castaneus*, *R. norvegicus*, *R. diardii*, *R. tiomanicus*, *R. bartelsii*
15. *Stivalius klossi* Jordan & Rothschild, 1922 : *R. edwardi*, *R. japorensis*
16. *Medwayella robinsoni bogora* Traub, 1972 : *Calloscyurus nottatus*
17. *Medwayella dryadosa* Traub, 1972 : *Rhinosciurus babicaudatus*, *Lariscus insignis*
18. *Nosopsyllus fasciatus* : *Rattus tanezumi*, Cibodas 1973
19. *Gymnomeropsylla bunomydis* Durden & Beaucournu, 2002 : *Bunomys crhyssocomus*
20. *G. margaretamydis* Durden & Beaucournu, 2002 : *Margaretamys parvus*
21. *Stivalius meridionalis* Beaucournu & Durden, 2001 : *Rattus tanezumi*, *Suncus murinus*
22. *S. franciscae beaucournu* & Durden, 2001 : *Rattus hoffmanni*, *Paruromys dominator*
23. *Sigmactenus sulawesiensis* Durden & Beaucournu, 2000 : endemic murine rodent in Sulawesi
24. *Sigmactenus alticola pilosus* Durden & Beaucournu, 2000 : endemic murine rodent in Sulawesi
25. *Sigmactenus alticola crassinavis* Durden & Beaucournu, 2000 : endemic murine rodent in Sulawesi
26. *Sigmactenus celebensis* : host?
27. *Sigmactenus timorensis* ; host?
28. *Gryphopsylla maxomydis* Durden & Beaucournu, 2006 : *Maxomys musschenbroekii*, *Paruromys dominator*
29. *Medwayella rubrisciurae* Durden & Beaucournu, 2006 : *Rubrisciurus rubriventer*
30. *Macrostylophora theresae* Durden & Beaucournu, 2006 : *Bunomys*

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- fratrorum, Paruromys dominator, Rattus xanthurus*
31. *Farhangia quattuordecimdentata* Mardon & Durden, 2003 : *Prosciurillus murinus*
  32. *Farhangia sedecimdentata* Mardon & Durden, 2004 : *Prosciurillus leucomus*
  33. *Farhangia celebensis* Ewing : *Prosciurillus murinus*
  34. *Nestivalius sulawesiensis* Mardon & Durden, 2004 : endemic murine rodent in Sulawesi
  35. *Neopsylla musseri* Beaucournu & Durden, 1999 : endemic murine rodent in Sulawesi
  36. *Palaeopsylla laxata* Jordan, 1933 : *Crocidura brevicauda*

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